

Draft 2013 National Tuition and Fee Report

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Summary

The amount institutions charge students for tuition and fees is a critical factor affecting access to higher education. In recent years, tuition across the United States has become more and more expensive as institutions have increased tuition rates to offset reductions in public support for higher education programs.

Understanding these national trends and how each state’s tuition levels compare with other states is important for government and education leaders as they search for ways to expand college access and improve the overall quality of their education systems.

This report, commissioned by Washington’s Legislature and Governor, provides a comparison of tuition and fee data for public flagship institutions, comprehensive institutions and community colleges in the 50 states. This survey is intended not only for Washington state policy-makers and institutional leaders, but also for those in other states who are preparing tuition and fee analyses.

The data below summarize how Washington’s national rankings in tuition and required fees at public higher education institutions have changed since Academic Year 2008-09. A higher national ranking represents a higher student “price” relative to all fifty states.

Student Residency and Level	Flagship Institution (University of Washington)		Comprehensive Institutions		Community Colleges	
	2008-09	2012-13	2008-09	2012-13	2008-09	2012-13
Resident						
Undergraduate	25 th	11 th	31 st	14 th	24 th	14 th
Graduate	12 th	12 th	18 th	13 th	-	-
Nonresident						
Undergraduate	12 th	8 th	20 th	15 th	18 th	19 th
Graduate	10 th	14 th	12 th	7 th	-	-

As a result of the state’s rate of tuition and required fee increases, Washington now ranks in the top 15 states for tuition and required fees in all categories except for nonresident undergraduate tuition at community and technical colleges—where Washington ranks 19th.

Washington State has acted to mitigate the impact of rising tuition costs by increasing financial aid to students least able to pay. Specifically, the state has increased its state spending on state-funded financial aid for students attending public higher education institutions by 72 percent since fiscal year 2008. However, the growing number of eligible low-income students has outpaced available resources, leaving an estimated 31,000 students without state-funded financial aid support.

Rising tuition costs also have shifted the barrier of higher education affordability to many students outside traditional low-income categories. “The rising cost of tuition, particularly at public universities and colleges, is exceeding the resources of many middle-class

families,” the Washington Student Achievement Council noted in its first strategic action plan, titled “Critical Crossroads: A Call for Action.”

The data in this report will provide the Washington Student Achievement Council with important comparative background information as the Council develops its 10-Year Roadmap for raising the state’s educational achievement level. During this process, the Council will examine policy issues concerning college affordability and higher education funding, both of which are directly tied to tuition.

Introduction

This report fulfills requirements of legislation passed in 2011, requiring the Washington Student Achievement Council to provide an annual comparison of tuition and required fees at public institutions in the 50 states (RCW 28B.77.100).¹ The report includes tuition and required fee comparisons for flagship institutions, comprehensive institutions, and community colleges.²

This is the forty-second such report prepared in Washington. Previous annual reports published by predecessor agencies to the Washington Student Achievement Council are available online at www.wsac.wa.gov/PublicationsLibrary/PolicyAndResearch/Tuition.

Average tuition and required fee amounts are provided for academic years between 2008-09 and 2012-13. Data for 2008-09 and 2009-10 were collected by the Washington Higher Education Coordinating Board via a survey of state agencies or individual institutions. Tuition and required fee rates for subsequent years were collected by the Connecticut Office of Higher Education, which partnered with the Washington Student Achievement Council who analyzed the data and prepared the current report.

Connecticut utilized an online tool nearly identical to the survey tool previously used in Washington, with one exception. This year's survey did not include a request for tuition and required fees for medical, dental, law, or veterinary schools and programs. Agency staff in Connecticut and Washington will assess the need to reinstate these components next year.

Data represent average undergraduate tuition at over 200 state public institutions, as well as average graduate tuition at over 190 public institutions with graduate programs. Not all public institutions are included in the survey; newly founded public institutions are not added to the survey in order to keep the data comparable over time.

Full-time undergraduate tuition and required fee amounts were based on 45 quarter hours or 30 semester hours and full-time graduate tuition and required fees were based on 30 quarter hours or 20 semester hours per year.³

This year's survey respondents were asked to provide tuition and required fee rates for the 2010-11, 2011-12, and 2012-13 academic years, in addition to reviewing and updating the 2009-10 rates. Data are collected for residents and non-residents at the undergraduate and graduate level. The continued cooperation and assistance of survey respondents have enabled these reports to serve as source documents for many states as they develop their own tuition and fee analyses.

¹ The statute is available at <http://apps.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=28B.77.100>.

² A peer analysis based on Global Challenge States will be developed for each public four-year institution in Washington as part of the Council's 10-Year Roadmap funding analysis.

³ Full-time graduate tuition in some states covers 24 semester hours per year, instead of 20.

Appendix A of this report includes six bar charts showing resident undergraduate tuition and required fees for each state, and providing comparisons to the national and GCS averages. Bar charts showing percentage changes in tuition and required fees between 2011-12 and 2012-13 are also provided.

Appendix B provides the national data tables used to create the bar charts in Appendix A.

Appendix C provides additional notes on the Appendix B data, and Appendix D provides a list of the institutions included in the survey.

How Washington Compares

Tuition and required fees at Washington’s public institutions for the 2012-13 academic year exceed the national average in all categories (see Tables 1-4 below). Washington ranks in the top 15 for highest tuition and required fees in all categories—except for non-resident undergraduate tuition at community and technical colleges where Washington ranks 19th.

Relative to the seven Global Challenge States, Washington is generally comparable with a few exceptions. Washington’s public institution tuition and required fees are higher for resident undergraduates at research institutions, nonresident graduate students at comprehensive institutions, and resident undergraduates at community and technical colleges. Only the tuition and required fees for resident graduate students at comprehensive institutions was lower compared to the GCS average.

Tuition and required fees in Washington increased faster than the national average and faster than the GCS average (see National Tables in Appendix B).

- Tuition and required fees increased most dramatically for resident undergraduates at Washington’s flagship institution, University of Washington, where tuition and required fees increased 79 percent between 2008-09 and 2012-13.
- Tuition and required fees increased by 65 percent and 47 percent for resident undergraduates at comprehensive institutions and community colleges respectively during the same time frame.

Table 1. Resident Undergraduate Tuition 2012-13

	Flagship Institution ¹	Comprehensive Institutions ²	Community & Technical Colleges
Washington	\$12,155	\$8,346	\$4,000
1-year Percent Change	15.0%	8.9%	12.9%
5-year Percent Change	78.7%	65.2%	46.5%
National Average	\$9,647	\$7,539	\$3,591
Washington’s Rank	11	14	14
GCS ³ Average	\$11,562	\$8,746	\$3,625

Table 2. Nonresident Undergraduate Tuition 2012-13

	Flagship Institution ¹	Comprehensive Institutions ²	Community & Technical Colleges
Washington	\$29,710	\$19,157	\$9,235
1-year Percent Change	5.9%	7.0%	5.2%
5-year Percent Change	28.0%	26.8%	16.3%
National Average	\$25,090	\$16,939	\$8,593
Washington’s Rank	8	15	19
GCS ³ Average	\$30,667	\$19,471	\$9,345

Table 3. Resident Graduate Tuition 2012-13

	Flagship Institution	Comprehensive Institutions
Washington	\$14,470	\$9,696
1-year Percent Change	7.7%	8.7%
5-year Percent Change	37.2%	37.6%
National Average	\$11,121	\$8,463
Washington's Rank	12	13
GCS ³ Average	\$14,314	\$11,237

Table 4. Nonresident Graduate Tuition 2012-13

	Flagship Institution	Comprehensive Institutions
Washington	\$27,090	\$20,666
1-year Percent Change	3.0%	6.7%
5-year Percent Change	17.7%	24.6%
National Average	\$23,818	\$16,575
Washington's Rank	14	7
GCS ³ Average	\$27,780	\$19,256

¹ For Washington, this number represents the University of Washington and includes \$367 of mandatory fees in addition to the building, operating, service and activity, and technology fees.

² For Washington, this number represents the average tuition and required fees at Central Washington University, Eastern Washington University, and Western Washington University. The fees include various annual mandatory fees totaling \$978 at Central, \$456 at Eastern, and \$708 at Western in addition to the building, operating, service and activity, and technology fees.

³ Includes California, Colorado, Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, and Virginia.

Conclusion

In preparing its 10-year Roadmap for increasing educational attainment, the Washington Student Achievement Council will be examining college affordability and higher education funding.

As shown in this national comparison summary, Washington's tuition and required fees for resident undergraduate students have shifted from being consistently well below the national average to being among the highest in the nation. The assumptions or goals about the rate of tuition increase in the future will be of critical importance in developing the Roadmap.

Acknowledgements

The author wishes to thank staff from the Connecticut Office of Higher Education, who partnered with the Council to conduct the survey. Special thanks go to the survey respondents in the 50 states for their continued participation.

Author Contact Information

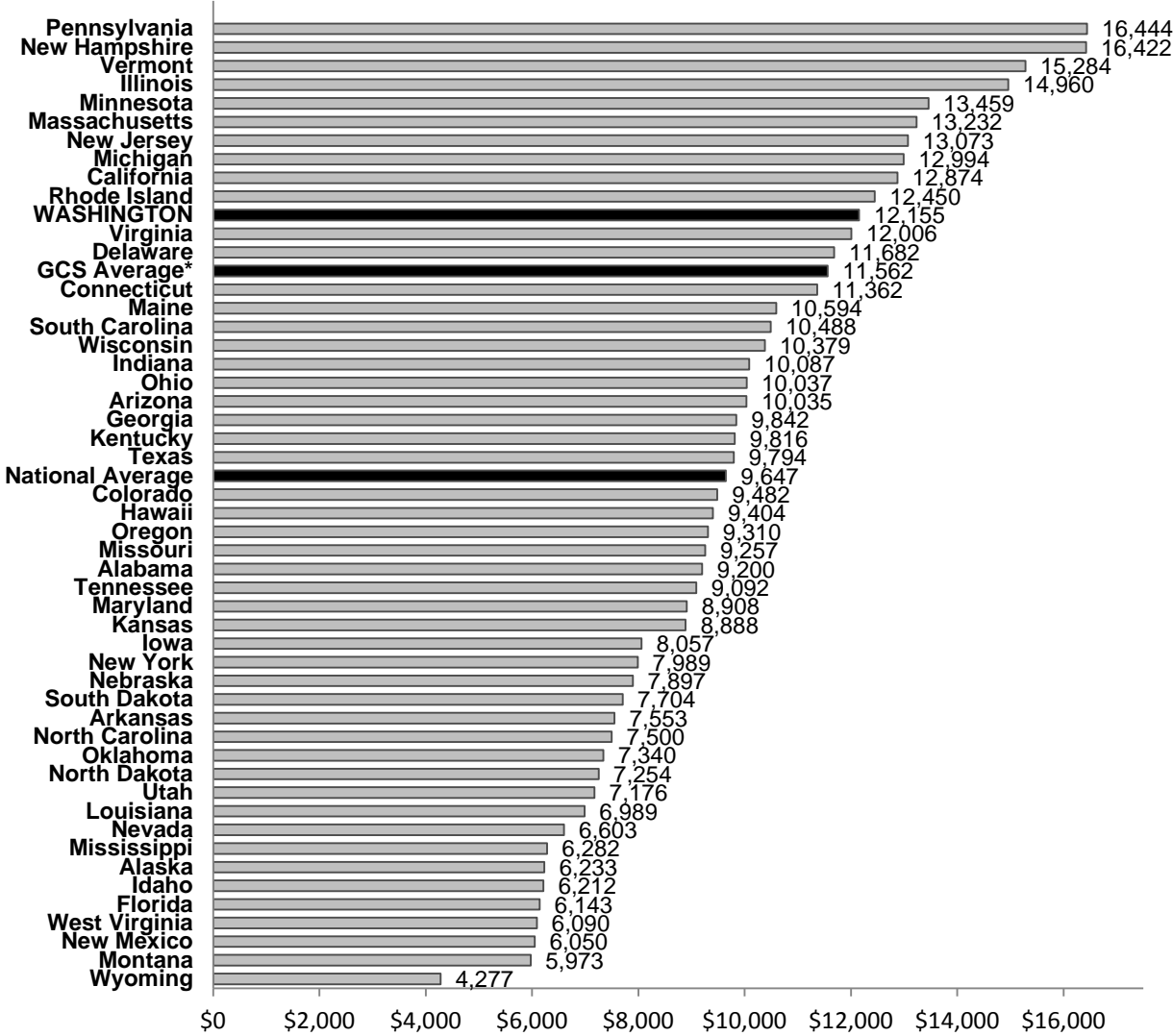
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Appendix A. Resident Undergraduate Tuition and Required Fees by State

Charts 1–6 present data on the 2012-13 resident undergraduate tuition and required fees, and percentage changes from 2011-12 to 2012-13. States are listed in decreasing order of magnitude. These data also are available in National Tables 1, 5, and 9 of Appendix B.

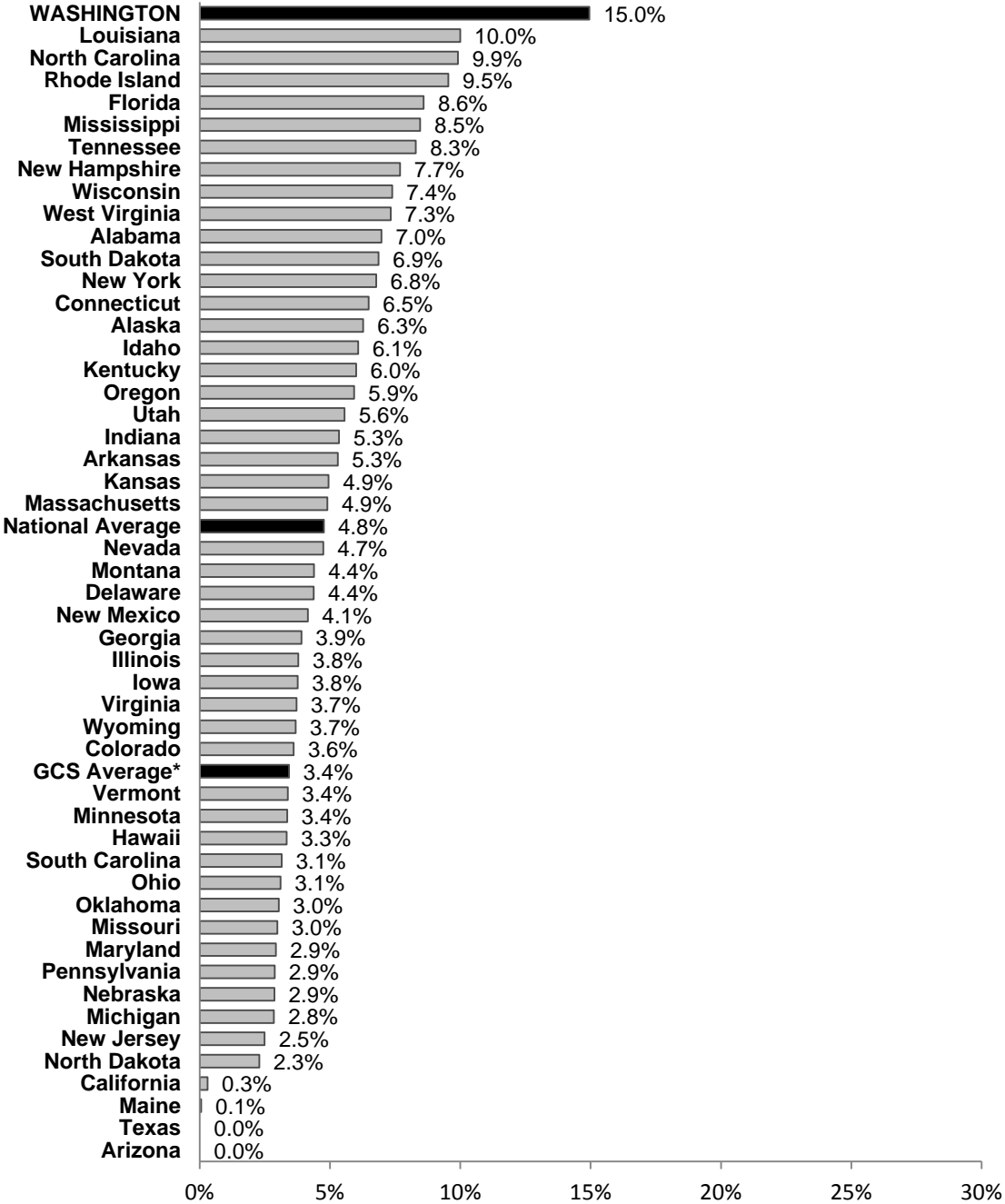
- Charts 1 and 2 represent tuition and required fee rates for full-time undergraduate and graduate students at the flagship institution in each state.
- Charts 3 and 4 represent the average tuition and fees of the comprehensive colleges and universities in each state.
- Charts 5 and 6 represent the average tuition and fees of all community colleges as reported by each state’s system office.
 - Tuition and fee data are not collected for individual community colleges, with one exception. For Michigan, the average community college tuition and fee rate was calculated using data from the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) maintained by the U.S. Department of Education’s National Center on Education Statistics. As a result, tuition and fee information for 2012-13 was not available from IPEDS at the time of publication.
- Some states have more than one public research institution. The tuition and required fees at the non-flagship research institutions are not included in any of the charts below.

Chart 1: Flagship Universities Resident Undergraduate Tuition and Required Fees, 2012-13



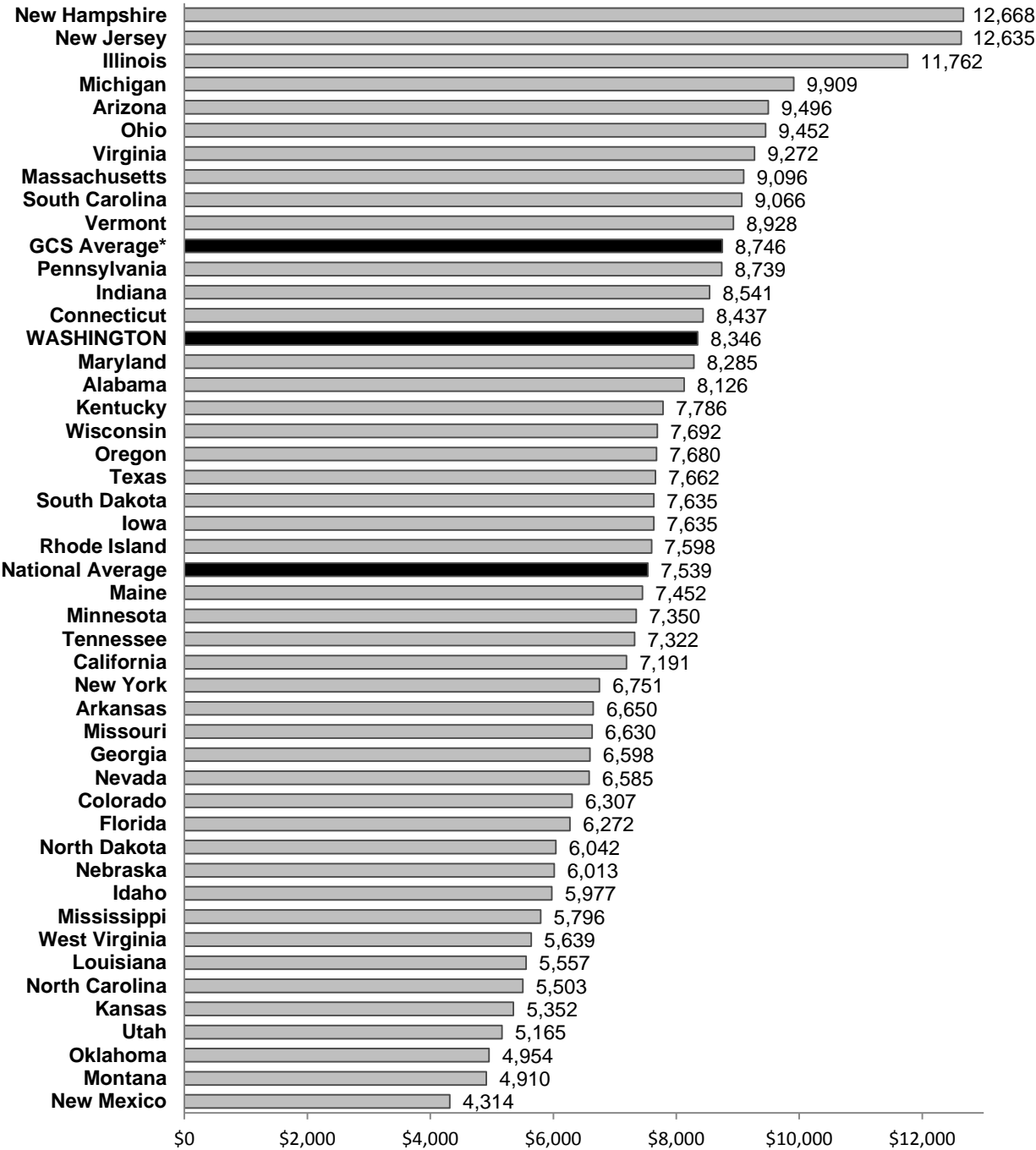
*Includes California, Colorado, Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, and Virginia.

Chart 2: Flagship Universities Percentage Change in Resident Undergraduate Tuition and Required Fees, 2011-12 to 2012-13



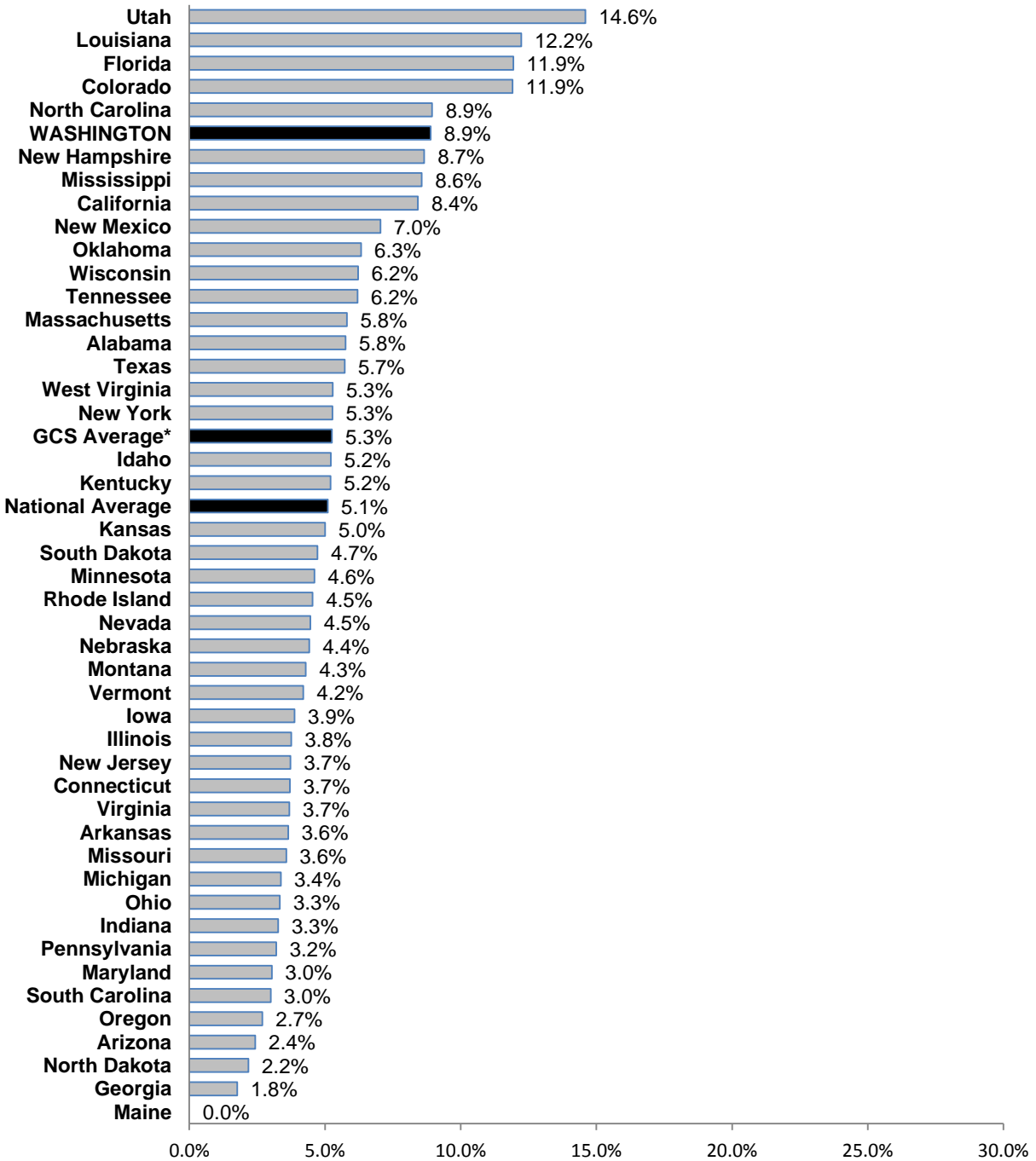
* Includes California, Colorado, Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, and Virginia.

Chart 3: Comprehensive Colleges and Universities Resident Undergraduate Tuition and Required Fees, 2012-13



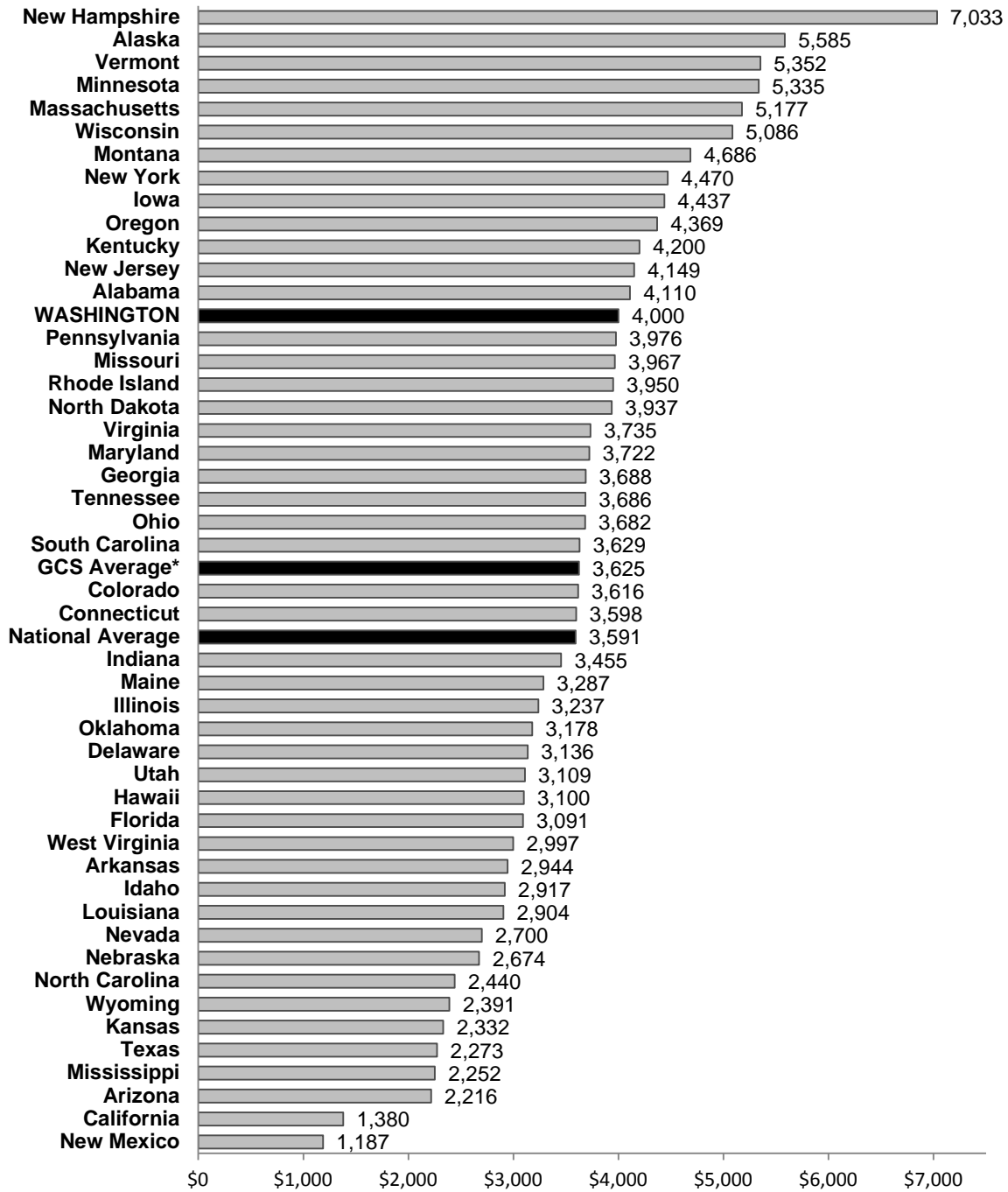
*Includes California, Colorado, Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, and Virginia.

Chart 4: Comprehensive Colleges and Universities Percentage Change in Resident Undergraduate Tuition and Required Fees, 2011-12 to 2012-13



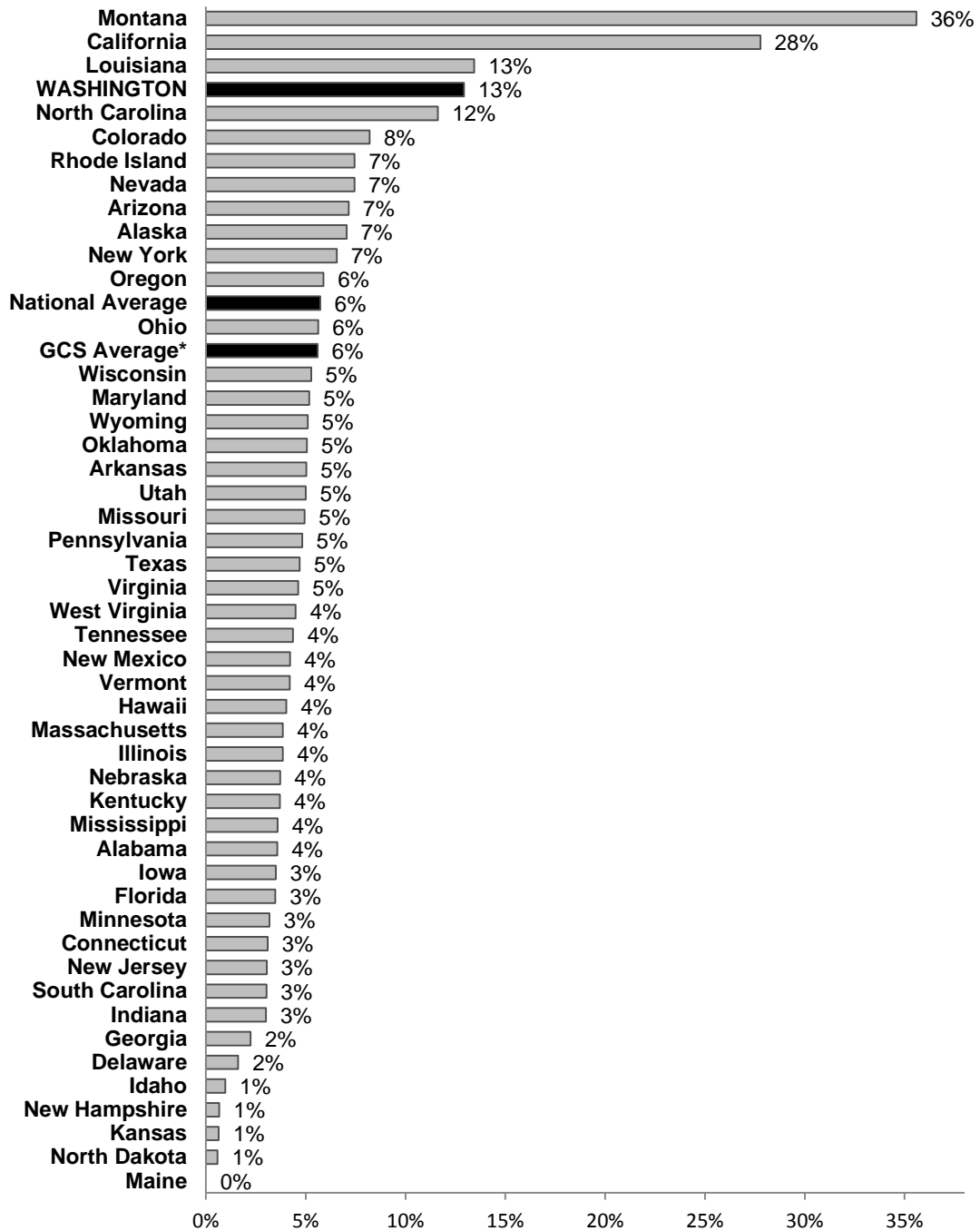
*Includes California, Colorado, Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, and Virginia.

Chart 5: Community Colleges Resident Undergraduate Tuition and Required Fees, 2012-13



*Includes California, Colorado, Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, and Virginia.

Chart 6: Community Colleges Percentage Change in Resident Undergraduate Tuition and Required Fees, 2011-12 to 2012-13



* Includes California, Colorado, Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, and Virginia.

Appendix B. National Comparisons of Tuition and Required Fees By State, 2008-09 through 2012-13

National Tables 1-10 provide tuition and required fee rates for institutions in the 50 states between 2008-09 and 2012-13. The tables also show percentage changes in tuition and required fees over the last five academic years. States are listed in alphabetical order.

Each table also includes national averages for each year, Washington's national rank, and averages for the seven Global Challenge States (GCS). The Global Challenge States have been identified as having a high potential to succeed in today's knowledge-driven, global economy.

This comparison group is frequently used by the Washington State Legislature. The Global Challenge States include California, Colorado, Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, and Virginia.

- National Tables 1-4 display tuition and required fee rates for full-time undergraduate and graduate students at the flagship institution in each state.
- National Tables 5-8 represent the average tuition and fees of the comprehensive colleges and universities in each state.
- National Tables 9-10 represent the average tuition and fees of all community colleges as reported by each state's system office.
 - Tuition and fee data are not collected for individual community colleges, with one exception. For Michigan, the average community college tuition and fee rate was calculated using data from the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) maintained by the U.S. Department of Education's National Center on Education Statistics. As a result, tuition and fee information for 2012-13 was not available from IPEDS at the time of publication.
- Some states have more than one public research institution. The tuition and required fees at the non-flagship institutions are not included in any of the above tables.

**NATIONAL - TABLE 1
FLAGSHIP UNIVERSITIES
RESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND REQUIRED FEES**

	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	Percentage Change	
						One Year	Four Year
Alabama	6,400	7,000	7,900	8,600	9,200	7.0%	43.8%
Alaska	4,908	5,198	5,498	5,865	6,233	6.3%	27.0%
Arizona	5,531	6,842	8,237	10,035	10,035	0.0%	81.4%
Arkansas	6,399	6,459	6,767	7,173	7,553	5.3%	18.0%
California	8,932	8,938	10,940	12,835	12,874	0.3%	44.1%
Colorado	7,278	7,932	8,511	9,152	9,482	3.6%	30.3%
Connecticut	9,338	9,886	10,416	10,670	11,362	6.5%	21.7%
Delaware	8,646	9,486	10,208	11,192	11,682	4.4%	35.1%
Florida	3,777	4,373	5,045	5,657	6,143	8.6%	62.6%
Georgia	6,030	7,630	8,736	9,472	9,842	3.9%	63.2%
Hawaii	6,259	7,168	8,096	9,100	9,404	3.3%	50.2%
Idaho	4,632	4,932	5,402	5,856	6,212	6.1%	34.1%
Illinois	12,240	12,660	13,658	14,414	14,960	3.8%	22.2%
Indiana	8,281	8,663	9,078	9,575	10,087	5.3%	21.8%
Iowa	6,524	6,824	7,417	7,765	8,057	3.8%	23.5%
Kansas	7,042	7,414	8,025	8,469	8,888	4.9%	26.2%
Kentucky	7,848	8,241	8,735	9,260	9,816	6.0%	25.1%
Louisiana	5,086	5,233	5,764	6,354	6,989	10.0%	37.4%
Maine	9,100	9,626	10,142	10,588	10,594	0.1%	16.4%
Maryland	8,005	8,043	8,416	8,655	8,908	2.9%	11.3%
Massachusetts	10,234	10,634	11,734	12,614	13,232	4.9%	29.3%
Michigan	11,037	11,659	11,837	12,634	12,994	2.8%	17.7%
Minnesota	10,634	11,293	12,203	13,022	13,459	3.4%	26.6%
Mississippi	5,107	5,107	5,439	5,792	6,282	8.5%	23.0%
Missouri	8,467	8,501	8,501	8,989	9,257	3.0%	9.3%
Montana	5,141	5,334	5,476	5,722	5,973	4.4%	16.2%
Nebraska	6,585	6,857	7,382	7,677	7,897	2.9%	19.9%
Nevada	4,561	5,051	5,561	6,304	6,603	4.7%	44.8%
New Hampshire	11,756	12,743	13,672	15,250	16,422	7.7%	39.7%
New Jersey	11,540	11,886	12,582	12,755	13,073	2.5%	13.3%
New Mexico	4,834	5,101	5,506	5,809	6,050	4.1%	25.2%
New York	6,285	7,014	7,136	7,482	7,989	6.8%	27.1%
North Carolina	5,397	5,450	6,487	6,824	7,500	9.9%	39.0%
North Dakota	6,513	6,727	6,934	7,092	7,254	2.3%	11.4%
Ohio	8,679	8,706	9,420	9,735	10,037	3.1%	15.6%
Oklahoma	6,493	6,493	6,784	7,124	7,340	3.0%	13.0%
Oregon	6,485	7,430	8,190	8,789	9,310	5.9%	43.6%
Pennsylvania	13,706	14,416	15,250	15,984	16,444	2.9%	20.0%
Rhode Island	8,928	9,528	10,476	11,366	12,450	9.5%	39.4%
South Carolina	8,838	9,156	9,786	10,168	10,488	3.1%	18.7%
South Dakota	5,828	6,468	6,762	7,209	7,704	6.9%	32.2%
Tennessee	6,250	6,850	7,382	8,396	9,092	8.3%	45.5%
Texas	8,508	8,842	9,418	9,794	9,794	0.0%	15.1%
Utah	5,285	5,745	6,274	6,798	7,176	5.6%	35.8%
Vermont	12,844	13,554	14,022	14,784	15,284	3.4%	19.0%
Virginia	9,300	9,672	10,628	11,576	12,006	3.7%	29.1%
WASHINGTON	6,802	7,692	8,701	10,574	12,155	15.0%	78.7%
West Virginia	5,100	5,304	5,406	5,674	6,090	7.3%	19.4%
Wisconsin	7,564	8,310	8,983	9,665	10,379	7.4%	37.2%
Wyoming	3,621	3,726	3,927	4,125	4,277	3.7%	18.1%
National Average	7,492	7,956	8,577	9,208	9,647	4.8%	28.8%
Washington Rank	25	24	22	15	11		
GCS Average*	9,232	9,570	10,461	11,180	11,562	3.4%	25.2%
CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR:							
National Average		6.2%	7.8%	7.4%	4.8%		
GCS Average		3.7%	9.3%	6.9%	3.4%		
Washington		13.1%	13.1%	21.5%	15.0%		

*Includes California, Colorado, Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey and Virginia.

**NATIONAL - TABLE 2
FLAGSHIP UNIVERSITIES
NONRESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND REQUIRED FEES**

	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	Percentage Change	
						One Year	Four Year
Alabama	18,000	19,200	20,500	21,900	22,950	4.8%	27.5%
Alaska	14,328	15,296	16,300	17,738	18,932	6.7%	32.1%
Arizona	18,665	22,251	24,596	25,494	26,231	2.9%	40.5%
Arkansas	15,276	15,336	16,000	17,606	18,435	4.7%	20.7%
California	29,540	31,655	33,819	35,713	35,752	0.1%	21.0%
Colorado	26,756	28,186	29,493	30,330	31,378	3.5%	17.3%
Connecticut	24,050	25,486	26,880	27,566	29,194	5.9%	21.4%
Delaware	21,126	23,366	25,408	27,462	28,772	4.8%	36.2%
Florida	20,831	23,744	27,322	27,934	28,420	1.7%	36.4%
Georgia	22,342	25,840	26,946	27,682	28,052	1.3%	25.6%
Hawaii	16,915	19,216	21,536	23,932	25,652	7.2%	51.7%
Idaho	14,712	15,012	16,994	18,376	19,000	3.4%	29.1%
Illinois	26,024	26,802	27,800	26,032	26,524	1.9%	1.9%
Indiana	24,769	26,160	27,739	29,591	31,537	6.6%	27.3%
Iowa	20,638	22,198	23,713	25,099	26,279	4.7%	27.3%
Kansas	17,119	18,097	19,008	20,358	21,731	6.7%	26.9%
Kentucky	15,990	16,790	17,796	18,866	19,997	6.0%	25.1%
Louisiana	13,800	14,363	16,549	19,362	22,265	15.0%	61.3%
Maine	22,510	23,876	25,172	26,308	27,454	4.4%	22.0%
Maryland	23,076	23,990	24,831	26,026	27,287	4.8%	18.2%
Massachusetts	21,732	23,232	23,630	25,402	26,648	4.9%	22.6%
Michigan	33,069	34,937	36,001	37,782	39,122	3.5%	18.3%
Minnesota	14,634	15,293	16,503	18,022	18,709	3.8%	27.8%
Mississippi	12,467	13,046	13,894	14,797	16,266	9.9%	30.5%
Missouri	19,558	19,592	20,516	21,784	23,366	7.3%	19.5%
Montana	16,558	17,767	19,172	20,099	21,065	4.8%	27.2%
Nebraska	17,205	17,897	18,792	19,543	20,647	5.6%	20.0%
Nevada	15,656	17,391	18,851	19,899	20,513	3.1%	31.0%
New Hampshire	25,236	26,713	27,642	28,570	28,882	1.1%	14.4%
New Jersey	21,488	22,518	24,044	25,417	26,393	3.8%	22.8%
New Mexico	15,708	17,253	18,691	19,919	20,688	3.9%	31.7%
New York	12,545	14,914	15,546	16,932	18,609	9.9%	48.3%
North Carolina	22,295	23,338	25,102	26,649	28,252	6.0%	26.7%
North Dakota	15,325	15,846	16,373	16,767	17,170	2.4%	12.0%
Ohio	21,918	22,278	23,604	24,630	25,445	3.3%	16.1%
Oklahoma	16,474	16,474	17,215	18,077	18,978	5.0%	15.2%
Oregon	20,242	23,720	25,830	27,653	28,660	3.6%	41.6%
Pennsylvania	24,940	25,946	27,114	28,066	28,746	2.4%	15.3%
Rhode Island	24,776	26,026	27,182	27,454	28,016	2.0%	13.1%
South Carolina	22,908	23,732	25,362	26,352	27,644	4.9%	20.7%
South Dakota	7,148	7,841	8,259	8,475	9,650	13.9%	35.0%
Tennessee	19,208	20,946	22,720	25,538	27,582	8.0%	43.6%
Texas	19,136	20,416	21,352	23,506	32,506	0.0%	69.9%
Utah	16,600	18,136	19,841	21,516	22,777	5.9%	37.2%
Vermont	29,682	31,410	32,630	34,424	35,612	3.5%	20.0%
Virginia	29,600	31,672	33,574	36,570	38,018	4.0%	28.4%
WASHINGTON	23,219	24,367	25,329	28,058	29,710	5.9%	28.0%
West Virginia	15,770	16,402	17,002	17,844	18,868	5.7%	19.6%
Wisconsin	21,814	23,059	24,233	25,415	26,628	4.8%	22.1%
Wyoming	11,031	11,646	12,237	12,855	13,488	4.9%	22.3%
National Average	19,888	21,213	22,533	24,008	25,090	4.5%	26.2%
Washington Rank	12	13	17	10	8		
GCS Average*	25,177	26,677	28,039	29,575	30,667	3.7%	21.8%
CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR:							
National Average		6.7%	6.2%	6.5%	4.5%		
GCS Average		6.0%	5.1%	5.5%	3.7%		
Washington		4.9%	3.9%	10.8%	5.9%		

*Includes California, Colorado, Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey and Virginia.

**NATIONAL - TABLE 3
FLAGSHIP UNIVERSITIES
RESIDENT GRADUATE TUITION AND REQUIRED FEES**

	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	Percentage Change	
						One Year	Four Year
Alabama	6,400	7,000	7,900	8,600	9,200	7.0%	43.8%
Alaska	6,928	6,332	6,776	7,400	7,602	2.7%	9.7%
Arizona	6,321	7,632	9,027	10,825	11,122	2.7%	76.0%
Arkansas	6,784	6,825	7,132	7,535	7,895	4.8%	16.4%
California	10,214	9,412	10,940	12,835	12,874	0.3%	26.0%
Colorado	8,934	9,685	10,430	10,867	11,164	2.7%	25.0%
Connecticut	10,594	11,226	11,828	12,130	12,866	6.1%	21.4%
Delaware	20,946	22,952	24,958	26,672	27,982	4.9%	33.6%
Florida	6,826	7,985	9,192	9,962	10,491	5.3%	53.7%
Georgia	6,670	7,560	8,266	9,390	9,596	2.2%	43.9%
Hawaii	8,223	9,348	10,492	11,712	12,352	5.5%	50.2%
Idaho	5,212	5,556	6,120	6,682	7,162	7.2%	37.4%
Illinois	10,293	10,759	13,638	14,218	14,756	3.8%	43.4%
Indiana	7,870	7,898	7,911	8,519	9,009	5.8%	14.5%
Iowa	7,436	7,863	8,579	8,982	9,313	3.7%	25.2%
Kansas	5,949	6,257	7,950	8,389	8,803	4.9%	48.0%
Kentucky	8,360	8,778	9,306	9,866	10,458	6.0%	25.1%
Louisiana	4,919	5,752	6,335	6,874	7,680	11.7%	56.1%
Maine	8,090	8,580	9,044	9,462	9,468	0.1%	17.0%
Maryland	12,317	13,228	16,351	17,163	17,713	3.2%	43.8%
Massachusetts	10,408	10,928	10,928	12,238	12,980	6.1%	24.7%
Michigan	16,541	17,475	17,913	18,860	19,434	3.0%	17.5%
Minnesota	12,608	13,401	14,344	15,240	15,854	4.0%	25.7%
Mississippi	5,107	5,107	5,439	5,792	6,282	8.5%	23.0%
Missouri	8,154	8,187	8,380	8,865	9,132	3.0%	12.0%
Montana	5,828	6,038	6,206	6,489	6,777	4.4%	16.3%
Nebraska	5,839	7,113	7,496	7,546	7,650	1.4%	31.0%
Nevada	4,452	4,939	5,394	5,634	5,884	4.4%	32.2%
New Hampshire	11,166	11,930	12,664	14,026	15,199	8.4%	36.1%
New Jersey	14,976	15,429	16,264	16,531	16,939	2.5%	13.1%
New Mexico	5,306	5,597	6,041	6,381	6,642	4.1%	25.2%
New York	8,341	9,883	9,978	10,536	11,232	6.6%	34.7%
North Carolina	6,693	6,986	8,024	8,461	9,499	12.3%	41.9%
North Dakota	6,912	7,140	7,362	7,531	7,704	2.3%	11.5%
Ohio	10,440	10,708	11,298	11,823	12,201	3.2%	16.9%
Oklahoma	5,175	5,175	5,389	5,664	5,834	3.0%	12.7%
Oregon	12,144	12,698	13,383	14,198	14,530	2.3%	19.6%
Pennsylvania	15,468	16,258	17,202	18,032	18,552	2.9%	19.9%
Rhode Island	9,080	9,946	10,870	11,794	12,920	9.5%	42.3%
South Carolina	9,836	10,188	10,890	11,316	11,672	3.1%	18.7%
South Dakota	4,795	5,258	5,538	5,985	6,474	8.2%	35.0%
Tennessee	7,074	7,748	8,362	9,494	10,290	8.4%	45.5%
Texas	7,126	7,732	8,180	9,418	9,532	1.2%	33.8%
Utah	4,653	5,059	5,527	5,955	6,281	5.5%	35.0%
Vermont	12,664	13,370	13,902	14,610	15,052	3.0%	18.9%
Virginia	12,140	12,628	13,206	13,722	15,662	14.1%	29.0%
WASHINGTON	10,547	11,227	11,989	13,438	14,470	7.7%	37.2%
West Virginia	5,612	5,838	6,180	6,486	6,810	5.0%	21.3%
Wisconsin	10,018	10,514	10,937	11,371	11,833	4.1%	18.1%
Wyoming	3,933	4,556	4,797	5,045	5,218	3.4%	32.7%
National Average	8,646	9,194	9,925	10,611	11,121	4.8%	28.6%
Washington Rank	12	11	12	12	12		
GCS Average*	11,369	11,791	12,850	13,641	14,314	4.9%	25.9%
CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR:							
National Average		6.3%	8.0%	6.9%	4.8%		
GCS Average		3.7%	9.0%	6.2%	4.9%		
Washington		6.4%	6.8%	12.1%	7.7%		

*Includes California, Colorado, Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey and Virginia.

**NATIONAL - TABLE 4
FLAGSHIP UNIVERSITIES
NONRESIDENT GRADUATE TUITION AND REQUIRED FEES**

	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	Percentage Change	
						One Year	Four Year
Alabama	18,000	19,200	20,500	21,900	22,950	4.8%	27.5%
Alaska	13,208	12,391	13,257	14,524	14,946	2.9%	13.2%
Arizona	18,958	22,544	24,889	25,787	26,533	2.9%	40.0%
Arkansas	14,833	14,874	15,503	16,688	17,441	4.5%	17.6%
California	25,220	24,454	26,042	27,937	27,979	0.2%	10.9%
Colorado	24,126	24,841	25,550	26,743	27,634	3.3%	14.5%
Connecticut	24,814	26,310	27,740	28,438	30,074	5.8%	21.2%
Delaware	20,946	22,952	24,958	26,672	27,982	4.9%	33.6%
Florida	19,430	22,480	23,687	24,456	24,986	2.2%	28.6%
Georgia	22,078	22,464	23,170	24,090	24,596	2.1%	11.4%
Hawaii	19,263	21,972	24,700	27,504	28,912	5.1%	50.1%
Idaho	15,292	15,636	17,712	19,202	19,950	3.9%	30.5%
Illinois	20,921	21,814	26,742	27,484	28,022	2.0%	33.9%
Indiana	21,271	21,299	21,311	22,739	23,795	4.6%	11.9%
Iowa	20,318	21,467	22,999	24,340	25,477	4.7%	25.4%
Kansas	13,038	13,772	17,448	18,476	19,405	5.0%	48.8%
Kentucky	17,228	18,089	19,174	20,326	21,546	6.0%	25.1%
Louisiana	13,633	14,902	17,145	19,957	23,091	15.7%	69.4%
Maine	21,510	22,800	24,044	25,142	26,288	4.6%	22.2%
Maryland	22,597	24,128	27,891	29,283	30,453	4.0%	34.8%
Massachusetts	20,140	21,430	21,774	24,388	26,140	7.2%	29.8%
Michigan	33,255	35,133	36,133	37,920	39,076	3.0%	17.5%
Minnesota	19,701	20,499	21,442	22,694	23,604	4.0%	19.8%
Mississippi	12,467	13,046	13,894	14,797	16,266	9.9%	30.5%
Missouri	19,414	19,527	20,025	21,269	21,907	3.0%	12.8%
Montana	17,224	19,751	21,330	22,365	23,444	4.8%	36.1%
Nebraska	13,894	17,163	18,152	19,036	19,260	1.2%	38.6%
Nevada	15,547	17,279	18,684	19,229	19,794	2.9%	27.3%
New Hampshire	24,646	25,900	26,634	27,346	27,639	1.1%	12.1%
New Jersey	21,528	22,581	24,112	25,531	26,515	3.9%	23.2%
New Mexico	16,146	17,732	19,207	20,469	21,258	3.9%	31.7%
New York	12,361	14,763	15,388	16,826	18,542	10.2%	50.0%
North Carolina	21,091	21,384	22,754	24,148	25,589	6.0%	21.3%
North Dakota	16,390	16,949	17,515	17,938	18,371	2.4%	12.1%
Ohio	25,302	25,948	27,228	28,548	29,513	3.4%	16.6%
Oklahoma	13,369	13,369	13,951	14,654	15,386	5.0%	15.1%
Oregon	17,166	17,990	19,350	20,597	22,198	7.8%	29.3%
Pennsylvania	27,084	28,210	29,480	30,516	31,256	2.4%	15.4%
Rhode Island	22,102	23,218	24,250	24,492	24,994	2.0%	13.1%
South Carolina	20,736	21,480	22,950	23,844	24,596	3.2%	18.6%
South Dakota	10,006	8,363	8,917	9,854	10,869	10.3%	8.6%
Tennessee	20,032	21,844	23,700	26,636	28,770	8.0%	43.6%
Texas	13,574	14,294	15,000	17,684	17,934	1.4%	32.1%
Utah	14,658	16,014	17,523	18,887	19,989	5.8%	36.4%
Vermont	29,502	31,226	32,466	34,250	35,380	3.3%	19.9%
Virginia	22,140	22,628	23,866	25,094	25,668	2.3%	15.9%
WASHINGTON	23,019	24,567	25,224	26,308	27,090	3.0%	17.7%
West Virginia	16,270	16,920	17,704	18,580	19,508	5.0%	19.9%
Wisconsin	24,940	25,068	25,104	25,127	25,160	0.1%	0.9%
Wyoming	9,765	11,366	11,937	12,525	13,138	4.9%	34.5%
National Average	19,203	20,281	21,603	22,865	23,818	4.2%	24.0%
Washington Rank	10	9	11	14	14		
GCS Average*	22,938	23,767	25,282	26,773	27,780	3.8%	21.1%
CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR:							
National Average		5.6%	6.5%	5.8%	4.2%		
GCS Average		3.6%	6.4%	5.9%	3.8%		
Washington		6.7%	2.7%	4.3%	3.0%		

*Includes California, Colorado, Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey and Virginia.

NATIONAL - TABLE 5
COMPREHENSIVE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES
RESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND REQUIRED FEES (State Averages)

	Number of Institutions in Survey	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	Percentage Change	
							One Year	Four Year
Alabama	5	5,664	6,252	6,983	7,684	8,126	5.8%	43.5%
Arizona	2	5,553	6,734	7,898	9,270	9,496	2.4%	71.0%
Arkansas	4	5,726	5,857	6,112	6,416	6,650	3.6%	16.1%
California	11	3,927	4,956	5,489	6,633	7,191	8.4%	83.1%
Colorado	5	3,937	4,451	4,952	5,636	6,307	11.9%	60.2%
Connecticut	3	7,103	7,485	7,940	8,136	8,437	3.7%	18.8%
Florida	**	3,839	4,372	4,983	5,603	6,272	11.9%	63.4%
Georgia	8	4,200	5,403	6,056	6,484	6,598	1.8%	57.1%
Idaho	2	4,648	4,916	5,358	5,681	5,977	5.2%	28.6%
Illinois	5	9,165	9,933	10,679	11,335	11,762	3.8%	28.3%
Indiana	2	7,334	7,638	7,974	8,270	8,541	3.3%	16.5%
Iowa	1	6,376	6,636	7,008	7,350	7,635	3.9%	19.7%
Kansas	4	4,271	4,549	4,829	5,097	5,352	5.0%	25.3%
Kentucky	7	6,316	6,597	6,958	7,401	7,786	5.2%	23.3%
Louisiana	7	3,830	4,026	4,479	4,951	5,557	12.2%	45.1%
Maine	3	6,388	6,759	7,091	7,452	7,452	0.0%	16.7%
Maryland	6	7,353	7,533	7,697	8,041	8,285	3.0%	12.7%
Massachusetts	7	6,917	7,348	8,027	8,597	9,096	5.8%	31.5%
Michigan	6	7,981	8,700	9,072	9,586	9,909	3.4%	24.1%
Minnesota	**	6,083	6,295	5,223	7,026	7,350	4.6%	20.8%
Mississippi	5	4,645	4,645	4,957	5,339	5,796	8.6%	24.8%
Missouri	5	5,983	5,986	6,117	6,402	6,630	3.6%	10.8%
Montana	2	4,403	4,448	4,469	4,708	4,910	4.3%	11.5%
Nebraska	2	4,999	5,219	5,515	5,759	6,013	4.4%	20.3%
Nevada	1	4,493	4,977	5,689	6,304	6,585	4.5%	46.6%
New Hampshire	2	8,601	9,139	10,023	11,659	12,668	8.7%	47.3%
New Jersey	7	10,749	11,133	11,587	12,181	12,635	3.7%	17.5%
New Mexico	1	3,431	3,588	3,810	4,030	4,314	7.0%	25.7%
New York	10	5,363	6,028	6,074	6,413	6,751	5.3%	25.9%
North Carolina	5	3,967	4,052	4,684	5,051	5,503	8.9%	38.7%
North Dakota	4	5,391	5,589	5,761	5,913	6,042	2.2%	12.1%
Ohio	4	8,254	8,387	8,844	9,146	9,452	3.3%	14.5%
Oklahoma	6	4,189	4,189	4,415	4,659	4,954	6.3%	18.3%
Oregon	4	6,101	6,511	6,956	7,479	7,680	2.7%	25.9%
Pennsylvania	14	7,034	7,345	7,744	8,468	8,739	3.2%	24.2%
Rhode Island	1	5,771	6,408	6,986	7,268	7,598	4.5%	31.7%
South Carolina	1	7,632	7,960	8,480	8,802	9,066	3.0%	18.8%
South Dakota	2	6,187	6,550	6,844	7,291	7,635	4.7%	23.4%
Tennessee	6	5,520	5,910	6,325	6,895	7,322	6.2%	32.7%
Texas	9	5,966	6,358	6,832	7,247	7,662	5.7%	28.4%
Utah	1	3,854	4,087	4,311	4,507	5,165	14.6%	34.0%
Vermont	2	7,684	8,196	8,232	8,568	8,928	4.2%	16.2%
Virginia	5	7,286	7,683	8,360	8,942	9,272	3.7%	27.3%
WASHINGTON	3	5,051	5,731	6,856	7,665	8,346	8.9%	65.2%
West Virginia	7	4,654	5,005	5,044	5,356	5,639	5.3%	21.2%
Wisconsin	4	6,051	6,395	6,829	7,241	7,692	6.2%	27.1%
National Average^^		5,867	6,260	6,664	7,173	7,539	5.1%	28.5%
Washington Rank		30	29	21	16	14		
GCS Average*		6,753	7,227	7,722	8,309	8,746	5.3%	29.5%
CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR:								
National Average			6.7%	6.5%	7.6%	5.1%		
GCS Average			7.0%	6.8%	7.6%	5.3%		
Washington			13.5%	19.6%	11.8%	8.9%		

*Includes California, Colorado, Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey and Virginia.

^^Alaska, Delaware, Hawaii, and Wyoming are not included.

** Florida and Minnesota reported a single state comprehensive college and university tuition and required fees rate.

NATIONAL - TABLE 6
COMPREHENSIVE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES
NONRESIDENT UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND REQUIRED FEES (State Averages)

	Number of Institutions in Survey	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	Percentage Change	
							One Year	Four Year
Alabama	5	10,536	11,766	13,256	14,424	15,302	6.1%	45.2%
Arizona	2	17,246	18,740	20,330	21,747	22,300	2.5%	29.3%
Arkansas	4	11,231	11,456	11,913	11,744	12,157	3.5%	8.2%
California	11	14,097	16,116	16,743	17,883	18,351	2.6%	30.2%
Colorado	5	13,397	14,661	15,682	16,489	17,370	5.3%	29.7%
Connecticut	3	16,240	17,177	18,305	18,760	19,469	3.8%	19.9%
Florida	**	16,513	16,972	17,678	18,052	19,316	7.0%	17.0%
Georgia	8	14,143	17,831	18,529	18,957	19,383	2.2%	37.1%
Idaho	2	13,538	14,319	15,336	16,499	17,597	6.7%	30.0%
Illinois	5	16,403	17,553	17,905	20,068	20,801	3.6%	26.8%
Indiana	2	17,363	18,210	19,156	19,872	20,557	3.4%	18.4%
Iowa	1	14,596	14,900	15,348	16,106	16,721	3.8%	14.6%
Kansas	4	12,278	13,028	13,549	14,033	14,559	3.7%	18.6%
Kentucky	7	15,407	16,095	17,071	18,102	18,521	2.3%	20.2%
Louisiana	7	9,692	9,726	11,926	13,113	14,838	13.2%	53.1%
Maine	3	15,508	16,439	17,251	18,032	18,032	0.0%	16.3%
Maryland	6	17,107	17,601	18,035	17,661	18,169	2.9%	6.2%
Massachusetts	7	15,221	15,938	16,568	17,289	17,921	3.7%	17.7%
Michigan	6	17,617	18,577	19,084	20,050	20,387	1.7%	15.7%
Minnesota	**	9,371	10,807	12,108	13,879	14,475	4.3%	54.5%
Mississippi	5	11,444	11,787	12,463	13,311	14,347	7.8%	25.4%
Missouri	5	10,864	10,987	11,267	11,893	12,422	4.4%	14.3%
Montana	2	13,244	13,734	14,030	14,870	15,578	4.8%	17.6%
Nebraska	2	9,034	9,438	9,970	10,438	10,866	4.1%	20.3%
Nevada	1	15,588	17,317	18,979	19,899	20,495	3.0%	31.5%
New Hampshire	2	16,451	17,309	18,193	19,119	19,568	2.3%	18.9%
New Jersey	7	18,162	18,870	19,718	20,719	21,563	4.1%	18.7%
New Mexico	1	12,718	12,804	13,410	13,414	12,514	-6.7%	-1.6%
New York	10	11,623	13,928	14,484	15,463	16,001	3.5%	37.7%
North Carolina	5	13,675	14,073	15,225	15,833	16,540	4.5%	21.0%
North Dakota	4	11,039	9,628	9,943	10,199	9,112	-10.7%	-17.5%
Ohio	4	16,277	16,495	16,692	17,125	17,566	2.6%	7.9%
Oklahoma	6	10,235	10,235	10,696	11,187	11,863	6.0%	15.9%
Oregon	4	15,008	16,415	17,278	18,183	20,623	13.4%	37.4%
Pennsylvania	14	13,720	14,290	15,224	16,470	16,273	-1.2%	18.6%
Rhode Island	1	14,482	15,488	16,878	17,554	18,296	4.2%	26.3%
South Carolina	1	14,979	15,585	16,625	17,269	17,774	2.9%	18.7%
South Dakota	2	7,507	7,922	8,341	8,557	9,500	11.0%	26.5%
Tennessee	6	16,431	17,876	19,255	20,938	22,067	5.4%	34.3%
Texas	9	14,356	14,745	16,022	15,735	15,963	1.4%	11.2%
Utah	1	11,161	11,555	11,902	12,258	12,865	5.0%	15.3%
Vermont	2	16,348	17,436	18,276	19,284	20,364	5.6%	24.6%
Virginia	5	18,271	19,589	21,261	22,565	23,454	3.9%	28.4%
WASHINGTON	3	15,107	15,735	16,756	17,899	19,157	7.0%	26.8%
West Virginia	7	11,038	11,715	12,028	12,467	12,923	3.7%	17.1%
Wisconsin	4	13,624	13,968	14,402	14,814	15,265	3.0%	12.0%
National Average^^		13,911	14,714	15,545	16,309	16,939	3.9%	21.8%
Washington Rank		18	21	19	17	15		
GCS Average*		16,071	17,136	18,044	18,766	19,471	3.8%	21.2%

CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR:

National Average	5.8%	5.7%	4.9%	3.9%
GCS Average	6.6%	5.3%	4.0%	3.8%
Washington	4.2%	6.5%	6.8%	7.0%

*Includes California, Colorado, Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey and Virginia.

^^Alaska, Delaware, Hawaii, and Wyoming are not included.

** Florida and Minnesota reported a single state comprehensive college and university tuition and required fees rate.

**NATIONAL - TABLE 7
 COMPREHENSIVE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES
 RESIDENT GRADUATE TUITION AND REQUIRED FEES (State Averages)**

	Number of Institutions in Survey	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	Percentage Change	
							One Year	Four Year
Alabama	5	5,747	6,376	7,049	7,690	8,128	5.7%	41.4%
Arizona	2	6,325	7,256	8,137	9,111	9,445	3.7%	49.3%
Arkansas	4	4,644	4,768	4,954	5,251	5,469	4.1%	17.8%
California	11	4,635	5,800	6,521	7,899	8,577	8.6%	85.1%
Colorado	5	5,667	7,344	7,503	8,635	9,816	13.7%	73.2%
Connecticut	3	7,919	8,351	8,868	9,088	9,442	3.9%	19.2%
Florida	**	5,663	6,328	6,841	7,569	8,335	10.1%	47.2%
Georgia	8	4,709	5,503	6,082	6,593	6,710	1.8%	42.5%
Idaho	2	5,489	5,802	6,288	6,690	7,062	5.6%	28.6%
Illinois	5	6,219	6,779	8,670	9,365	10,213	9.1%	64.2%
Indiana	2	7,748	8,047	8,395	9,309	9,630	3.5%	24.3%
Iowa	1	7,298	7,596	8,026	8,418	8,743	3.9%	19.8%
Kansas	4	4,361	4,640	5,330	5,611	5,892	5.0%	35.1%
Kentucky	7	7,092	7,493	7,975	8,460	8,919	5.4%	25.8%
Louisiana	7	3,650	4,437	4,844	5,218	5,827	11.7%	59.7%
Maryland	6	8,389	8,664	8,987	9,655	10,138	5.0%	20.8%
Massachusetts	7	7,559	8,447	8,582	9,180	14,133	54.0%	87.0%
Michigan	6	9,694	10,138	11,133	11,766	12,157	3.3%	25.4%
Minnesota	**	6,035	6,420	6,717	7,073	7,389	4.5%	22.4%
Mississippi	5	4,645	4,645	4,957	5,339	5,796	8.6%	24.8%
Missouri	5	6,555	6,560	6,669	7,014	7,377	5.2%	12.5%
Montana	2	5,930	6,005	6,039	6,307	6,590	4.5%	11.1%
Nebraska	2	4,184	5,117	5,409	5,652	5,904	4.5%	41.1%
Nevada	1	4,544	5,023	5,658	5,898	6,052	2.6%	33.2%
New Hampshire	2	7,264	7,759	8,506	9,343	9,864	5.6%	35.8%
New Jersey	7	13,712	14,336	16,365	16,707	17,245	3.2%	25.8%
New Mexico	7	3,623	3,780	4,026	4,270	4,566	6.9%	26.0%
New York	10	7,681	9,139	9,237	9,767	10,301	5.5%	34.1%
North Carolina	5	4,394	4,518	5,135	5,506	5,999	9.0%	36.5%
North Dakota	4	6,311	6,784	7,081	7,243	7,439	2.7%	17.9%
Ohio	4	10,207	10,610	10,959	11,346	11,633	2.5%	14.0%
Oklahoma	6	3,421	3,421	3,598	3,791	4,055	7.0%	18.5%
Oregon	4	10,625	11,458	11,876	12,950	13,202	1.9%	24.3%
Pennsylvania	14	8,042	8,377	8,865	10,313	10,958	6.3%	36.3%
Rhode Island	1	5,550	6,022	6,674	6,962	7,250	4.1%	30.6%
South Carolina	1	7,832	8,160	8,680	9,002	9,266	2.9%	18.3%
South Dakota	2	4,808	5,077	5,354	5,798	6,126	5.7%	27.4%
Tennessee	6	6,745	7,228	7,642	8,289	8,805	6.2%	30.5%
Texas	9	4,876	5,222	5,577	5,982	6,536	9.3%	34.1%
Utah	1	3,833	4,066	4,290	4,526	4,747	4.9%	23.8%
Vermont	2	9,566	10,198	10,290	10,716	11,160	4.1%	16.7%
Virginia	5	7,159	7,611	8,296	8,850	9,304	5.1%	30.0%
WASHINGTON	3	7,044	7,445	8,232	8,923	9,696	8.7%	37.6%
West Virginia	7	5,186	5,516	5,565	5,940	6,230	4.9%	20.1%
Wisconsin	4	7,309	7,650	8,008	8,338	8,705	4.4%	19.1%
National Average^{^^}		6,442	6,931	7,420	7,941	8,463	6.6%	31.4%
Washington Rank		18	18	16	16	13		
GCS Average*		7,863	8,650	9,303	10,002	11,237	12.3%	42.9%
CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR:								
National Average			7.6%	7.0%	7.0%	6.6%		
GCS Average			10.0%	7.5%	7.5%	12.3%		
Washington			5.7%	10.6%	8.4%	8.7%		

*Includes California, Colorado, Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, and Virginia.

^{^^}Alaska, Delaware, Hawaii, Maine, and Wyoming are not included.

** Florida and Minnesota reported a single state comprehensive college and university tuition and required fees rate.

**NATIONAL - TABLE 8
COMPREHENSIVE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES
NONRESIDENT GRADUATE TUITION AND REQUIRED FEES (State Averages)**

	Number of Institutions in Survey	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	Percentage Change	
							One Year	Four Year
Alabama	5	10,806	12,174	13,606	14,731	15,587	5.8%	44.2%
Arizona	2	17,788	19,211	20,298	21,625	22,266	3.0%	25.2%
Arkansas	4	9,219	9,443	9,779	9,641	9,998	3.7%	8.5%
California	11	14,805	16,960	17,681	19,059	19,737	3.6%	33.3%
Colorado	5	15,512	15,900	16,807	18,235	19,775	8.4%	27.5%
Connecticut	3	17,015	17,999	19,186	19,664	20,411	3.8%	20.0%
Florida	**	17,576	18,157	18,313	18,977	19,539	3.0%	11.2%
Georgia	8	16,179	18,241	19,467	20,613	21,011	1.9%	29.9%
Idaho	2	14,379	15,205	16,266	17,508	18,682	6.7%	29.9%
Illinois	5	11,722	12,712	16,547	17,270	17,314	0.3%	47.7%
Indiana	2	17,310	18,135	19,069	20,670	21,413	3.6%	23.7%
Iowa	1	15,726	16,052	16,534	17,352	18,013	3.8%	14.5%
Kansas	4	11,313	12,010	13,607	14,086	14,699	4.4%	29.9%
Kentucky	7	15,532	15,556	16,569	17,055	17,790	4.3%	14.5%
Louisiana	7	8,850	10,425	11,771	12,997	14,645	12.7%	65.5%
Maryland	6	12,046	12,627	13,107	13,918	14,608	5.0%	21.3%
Massachusetts	7	11,832	12,720	13,034	13,965	14,653	4.9%	23.8%
Michigan	6	16,913	17,499	18,832	19,846	20,463	3.1%	21.0%
Minnesota	**	8,174	9,472	10,416	10,875	11,331	4.2%	38.6%
Mississippi	5	11,444	11,787	12,463	13,311	14,347	7.8%	25.4%
Missouri	5	11,816	11,827	12,138	12,870	13,413	4.2%	13.5%
Montana	2	14,506	15,446	16,033	16,799	17,606	4.8%	21.4%
Nebraska	2	7,586	9,386	9,918	10,386	10,812	4.1%	42.5%
Nevada	1	15,639	17,363	18,948	19,493	19,962	2.4%	27.6%
New Hampshire	2	7,804	8,407	9,172	10,126	10,647	5.1%	36.4%
New Jersey	7	18,848	19,890	22,469	22,836	23,671	3.7%	25.6%
New Mexico	7	12,911	12,996	13,626	13,630	12,754	-6.4%	-1.2%
New York	10	11,638	14,068	14,647	16,057	17,611	9.7%	51.3%
North Carolina	5	14,085	14,510	15,462	16,133	16,833	4.3%	19.5%
North Dakota	4	14,757	6,784	7,081	7,243	7,439	2.7%	-49.6%
Ohio	4	17,289	17,839	18,532	19,050	19,453	2.1%	12.5%
Oklahoma	6	8,172	8,172	8,528	8,921	9,464	6.1%	15.8%
Oregon	4	15,512	16,601	17,250	17,810	18,851	5.8%	21.5%
Pennsylvania	14	11,873	12,524	13,209	14,867	15,692	5.5%	32.2%
Rhode Island	1	10,878	11,530	12,578	13,082	13,586	3.9%	24.9%
South Carolina	1	15,379	15,985	17,025	17,669	18,174	2.9%	18.2%
South Dakota	2	10,019	8,182	8,733	9,667	10,332	6.9%	3.1%
Tennessee	6	17,656	18,286	19,380	20,913	22,082	5.6%	25.1%
Texas	9	10,276	10,863	11,703	12,156	12,573	3.4%	22.4%
Utah	1	11,211	11,607	11,955	12,314	12,923	4.9%	15.3%
Vermont	2	20,404	21,780	18,822	19,584	20,376	4.0%	-0.1%
Virginia	5	17,176	18,318	19,853	21,086	21,935	4.0%	27.7%
WASHINGTON	3	16,587	17,198	18,195	19,369	20,666	6.7%	24.6%
West Virginia	7	13,507	13,836	14,290	14,910	15,380	3.2%	13.9%
Wisconsin	4	17,656	17,716	17,778	17,797	17,836	0.2%	1.0%
National Average^{^^}		13,718	14,298	15,126	15,915	16,586	4.2%	20.9%
Washington Rank		12	14	13	11	7		
GCS Average*		15,319	16,345	17,448	18,395	19,256	4.7%	25.7%

CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR:

National Average	4.2%	5.8%	5.2%	4.2%
GCS Average	6.7%	6.8%	5.4%	4.7%
Washington	3.7%	5.8%	6.5%	6.7%

*Includes California, Colorado, Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, and Virginia.

^{^^}Alaska, Delaware, Hawaii, Maine, and Wyoming are not included.

** Florida and Minnesota reported a single state comprehensive college and university tuition and required fees rate.

**NATIONAL - TABLE 9
COMMUNITY COLLEGES
RESIDENT TUITION AND REQUIRED FEES (Estimated State Averages)****

	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	Percentage Change	
						One Year	Four Year
Alabama	2,700	2,700	3,270	3,968	4,110	3.6%	52.2%
Alaska	4,100	4,590	4,850	5,217	5,585	7.1%	36.2%
Arizona	1,917	1,961	1,931	2,068	2,216	7.2%	15.6%
Arkansas	2,428	2,504	2,654	2,803	2,944	5.0%	21.3%
California	600	780	780	1,080	1,380	27.8%	130.0%
Colorado	2,722	2,962	3,091	3,342	3,616	8.2%	32.8%
Connecticut	2,984	3,200	3,406	3,490	3,598	3.1%	20.6%
Delaware	2,684	2,816	2,942	3,086	3,136	1.6%	16.8%
Florida	2,283	2,553	2,765	2,987	3,091	3.5%	35.4%
Georgia	2,293	2,995	3,256	3,607	3,688	2.2%	60.8%
Hawaii	2,198	2,428	2,710	2,980	3,100	4.0%	41.0%
Idaho	2,273	2,590	2,758	2,889	2,917	1.0%	28.3%
Illinois	2,521	2,666	2,948	3,117	3,237	3.8%	28.4%
Indiana	2,930	3,090	3,257	3,354	3,455	3.0%	17.9%
Iowa	3,649	3,862	4,047	4,287	4,437	3.5%	21.6%
Kansas	2,156	2,199	2,219	2,317	2,332	0.6%	8.2%
Kentucky	3,630	3,750	3,900	4,050	4,200	3.7%	15.7%
Louisiana	1,936	1,929	2,242	2,560	2,904	13.4%	50.0%
Maine	3,153	3,204	3,219	3,287	3,287	0.0%	4.2%
Maryland	3,218	3,279	3,445	3,539	3,722	5.2%	15.7%
Massachusetts	3,924	4,305	4,625	4,985	5,177	3.9%	31.9%
Michigan***	2,527	2,651	2,638	2,778	***	n/a	n/a
Minnesota	4,565	4,697	4,902	5,170	5,335	3.2%	16.9%
Mississippi	1,761	1,836	2,114	2,174	2,252	3.6%	27.9%
Missouri	3,529	3,521	3,520	3,780	3,967	4.9%	12.4%
Montana	3,079	3,217	3,287	3,456	4,686	35.6%	52.2%
Nebraska	2,225	2,320	2,455	2,578	2,674	3.7%	20.2%
Nevada	1,920	2,010	2,243	2,513	2,700	7.4%	40.6%
New Hampshire	5,953	6,163	6,531	6,986	7,033	0.7%	18.1%
New Jersey	3,473	3,714	3,879	4,026	4,149	3.1%	19.5%
New Mexico	913	1,125	1,084	1,139	1,187	4.2%	30.0%
New York	4,033	3,830	3,978	4,195	4,470	6.6%	10.8%
North Carolina	1,422	1,672	1,854	2,186	2,440	11.6%	71.6%
North Dakota	3,779	3,808	3,828	3,914	3,937	0.6%	4.2%
Ohio	3,187	3,440	3,227	3,486	3,682	5.6%	15.5%
Oklahoma	2,684	2,706	2,841	3,025	3,178	5.1%	18.4%
Oregon	3,206	3,567	3,353	4,126	4,369	5.9%	36.3%
Pennsylvania	3,202	3,427	3,501	3,793	3,976	4.8%	24.2%
Rhode Island	3,090	3,376	3,676	3,676	3,950	7.5%	27.8%
South Carolina	3,583	3,293	3,457	3,522	3,629	3.0%	1.3%
Tennessee	2,773	2,968	3,211	3,532	3,686	4.4%	32.9%
Texas	1,755	1,849	1,960	2,171	2,273	4.7%	29.5%
Utah	2,416	2,601	2,783	2,961	3,109	5.0%	28.7%
Vermont	4,584	4,776	4,920	5,136	5,352	4.2%	16.8%
Virginia	2,584	2,781	3,285	3,570	3,735	4.6%	44.5%
WASHINGTON	2,730	2,925	3,135	3,542	4,000	12.9%	46.5%
West Virginia	2,623	2,730	2,728	2,868	2,997	4.5%	14.3%
Wisconsin	4,555	4,566	4,577	4,831	5,086	5.3%	11.7%
Wyoming	2,027	2,118	2,152	2,275	2,391	5.1%	18.0%
National Average^^	2,867	3,021	3,172	3,396	3,591	5.7%	25.3%
Washington Rank	24	26	27	19	14		
GCS Average*	2,786	3,003	3,216	3,433	3,625	5.6%	30.1%
CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR:							
National Average		5.4%	5.0%	7.1%	5.7%		
GCS Average		7.8%	7.1%	6.8%	5.6%		
Washington		7.1%	7.2%	13.0%	12.9%		

*Includes California, Colorado, Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, and Virginia.

**In-district rates for Arizona, Arkansas, Colorado, Montana, Oregon, and Pennsylvania.

***Average tuition and fees in Michigan for 2010-11 and 2011-12 calculated from IPEDS. 2012-13 not available.

^^There are no community colleges operating in South Dakota.

**NATIONAL - TABLE 10
COMMUNITY COLLEGES
NONRESIDENT TUITION AND REQUIRED FEES (Estimated State Averages)****

	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	Percentage Change	
						One Year	Four Year
Alabama	4,830	4,830	5,970	5,970	7,410	24.1%	53.4%
Alaska	13,709	14,688	15,652	17,090	18,284	7.0%	33.4%
Arizona	7,975	8,250	8,350	8,694	9,301	7.0%	16.6%
Arkansas	4,259	4,317	4,515	4,704	4,869	3.5%	14.3%
California	5,409	5,021	5,159	5,257	5,355	1.9%	-1.0%
Colorado	9,507	9,989	10,487	11,042	11,736	6.3%	23.4%
Connecticut	8,912	9,560	10,178	10,430	10,754	3.1%	20.7%
Delaware	6,194	6,524	6,840	7,200	7,456	3.6%	20.4%
Florida	8,386	9,385	10,202	11,082	11,455	3.4%	36.6%
Georgia	8,081	10,270	10,530	10,882	11,144	2.4%	37.9%
Hawaii	8,399	8,758	9,010	9,241	9,773	5.8%	16.4%
Idaho	6,589	6,995	7,043	7,079	7,151	1.0%	8.5%
Illinois	8,010	8,684	9,176	9,461	9,541	0.8%	19.1%
Indiana	5,879	6,306	6,761	7,302	7,302	0.0%	24.2%
Iowa	4,971	4,878	5,024	5,321	5,456	2.5%	9.8%
Kansas	3,094	3,168	3,404	3,526	3,635	3.1%	17.5%
Kentucky	11,700	12,750	13,350	13,950	14,700	5.4%	25.6%
Louisiana	4,365	4,074	5,019	5,106	6,356	24.5%	45.6%
Maine	5,613	5,724	5,739	5,867	5,867	0.0%	4.5%
Maryland	7,724	7,918	8,136	8,353	8,716	4.3%	12.8%
Massachusetts	10,100	10,811	11,131	11,560	11,683	1.1%	15.7%
Michigan***	5,295	5,461	5,452	5,869	****	n/a	n/a
Minnesota	5,400	5,605	6,878	7,520	7,373	-2.0%	36.5%
Mississippi	3,773	3,860	4,200	4,294	4,372	1.8%	15.9%
Missouri	4,723	4,688	4,726	5,084	5,353	5.3%	13.3%
Montana	8,273	8,739	8,808	9,104	9,168	0.7%	10.8%
Nebraska	2,870	2,979	3,155	3,317	3,439	3.7%	19.8%
Nevada	7,629	8,198	8,590	9,008	9,345	3.7%	22.5%
New Hampshire	13,153	13,213	14,031	15,026	15,073	0.3%	14.6%
New Jersey	6,705	7,134	7,460	7,774	7,670	-1.3%	14.4%
New Mexico	2,114	2,931	2,700	3,097	3,204	3.5%	51.6%
New York	7,201	7,468	7,723	8,149	8,693	6.7%	20.7%
North Carolina	7,544	7,743	7,885	8,245	8,412	2.0%	11.5%
North Dakota	6,601	6,369	6,388	6,474	6,497	0.4%	-1.6%
Ohio	6,429	6,703	7,225	7,372	7,746	5.1%	20.5%
Oklahoma	6,403	6,425	6,726	7,141	7,466	4.6%	16.6%
Oregon	7,258	7,484	9,023	8,155	8,848	8.5%	21.9%
Pennsylvania	8,728	9,043	9,420	10,046	10,457	4.1%	19.8%
Rhode Island	8,216	9,008	9,816	9,816	10,582	7.8%	28.8%
South Carolina	7,632	6,700	6,944	7,073	7,231	2.2%	-5.3%
Tennessee	10,273	11,452	12,397	13,636	14,318	5.0%	39.4%
Texas	3,900	4,154	4,352	4,850	5,541	14.2%	42.1%
Utah	6,914	7,169	7,699	8,195	8,644	5.5%	25.0%
Vermont	9,168	9,552	9,840	10,272	10,704	4.2%	16.8%
Virginia	7,839	8,244	9,033	9,318	9,498	1.9%	21.2%
WASHINGTON	7,944	8,145	8,370	8,777	9,235	5.2%	16.3%
West Virginia	7,593	7,758	7,758	7,648	7,576	-0.9%	-0.2%
Wisconsin	11,539	11,577	11,564	11,821	12,077	2.2%	4.7%
Wyoming	5,110	5,382	5,416	5,683	5,991	5.4%	17.2%
National Average^^	7,141	7,471	7,862	8,202	8,593	4.8%	20.3%
Washington Rank	18	20	20	19	19		
GCS Average*	8,028	8,382	8,798	9,105	9,345	2.6%	16.4%

CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR:

National Average	4.6%	5.2%	4.3%	4.8%
GCS Average	4.4%	5.0%	3.5%	2.6%
Washington	2.5%	2.8%	4.9%	5.2%

*Includes California, Colorado, Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, and Virginia.

***Average tuition and fees in Michigan for 2010-11 and 2011-12 calculated from IPEDS. 2012-13 not available.

^^There are no community colleges operating in South Dakota.

Appendix C. Endnotes for National Tables

Endnotes

Pertinent information about the tuition and fee data reported in all tables of Appendix B is included below. Only tables with endnotes are included in this listing.

National - Table 1:

Flagship Universities: Resident Undergraduate Tuition and Required Fees

- Illinois: tuition and fees reflect entry-level rates.
- Kentucky: tuition and fees reflect average of upper- and lower-divisions.
- Ohio: tuition and fees reflect entering students in that year.
- Rhode Island: includes one-time assessment fee of \$200 (\$250 for University of Rhode Island students) in spring 2009 due to decreases in state appropriations to higher education.
- Washington: required fees reflect services and activities, and technology fees and an additional \$367 for other mandatory fees.

National - Table 2:

Flagship Universities: Nonresident Undergraduate Tuition and Required Fees

- Illinois: tuition and fees reflect entry-level rates.
- Kentucky: tuition and fees reflect average of upper- and lower-divisions.
- Ohio: tuition and fees reflect entering students in that year.
- Rhode Island: includes one-time assessment fee of \$200 (\$250 for University of Rhode Island students) in spring 2009 due to decreases in state appropriations to higher education.
- Washington: required fees reflect services and activities, and technology fees and an additional \$367 for other mandatory fees.

National - Table 3:

Flagship Universities: Resident Graduate Tuition and Required Fees

- Washington: required fees reflect services and activities, and technology fees and an additional \$367 for other mandatory fees. University of Washington rates are for the Tier II graduate level.

National - Table 4:

Flagship Universities: Nonresident Graduate Tuition and Required Fees

- Washington: required fees reflect services and activities, and technology fees and additional \$367 for other mandatory fees. University of Washington rates are for the Tier II graduate level.

National - Table 5:

Comprehensive Colleges and Universities: Resident Undergraduate Tuition and Required Fees (State Averages)

- Illinois: tuition and fees reflect entry-level rates.
 - Ohio: tuition and fees reflect entering students in that year.
 - Rhode Island: includes one-time assessment fee of \$200 (\$250 for University of Rhode Island students) in spring 2009 due to decreases in state appropriations to higher education.
 - Washington: required fees reflect services and activities, and technology fees and various annual mandatory fees totaling \$978 at Central Washington University, \$456 at Eastern Washington University, and \$708 at Western Washington University.
-

Endnotes (continued)

National - Table 6:

*Comprehensive Colleges and Universities:
Nonresident Undergraduate Tuition and
Required Fees (State Averages)*

- Illinois: tuition and fees reflect entry-level rates.
- Ohio: tuition and fees reflect entering students in that year.
- Rhode Island: includes one-time assessment fee of \$200 (\$250 for University of Rhode Island students) in spring 2009 due to decreases in state appropriations to higher education.
- Washington: required fees reflect services and activities, and technology fees and various annual mandatory fees totaling \$978 at Central Washington University, \$456 at Eastern Washington University, and \$708 at Western Washington University.

National - Table 7:

*Comprehensive Colleges and Universities:
Resident Graduate Tuition and Required
Fees (State Averages)*

- Washington: required fees reflect services and activities, and technology fees and various annual mandatory fees totaling \$978 at Central Washington University, \$456 at Eastern Washington University, and \$708 at Western Washington University.

National - Table 8:

*Comprehensive Colleges and Universities:
Nonresident Graduate Tuition and
Required Fees (State Averages)*

- Washington: required fees reflect services and activities, and technology fees and various annual mandatory fees totaling \$978 at Central Washington University, \$456 at Eastern Washington University, and \$708 at Western Washington University.

National - Table 9:

*Community Colleges: Resident Tuition
and Required Fees (Estimated State
Averages)*

- Indiana: tuition and fees reflect those at Ivy Tech Community College of Indiana. In prior reports, Indiana reported a blended tuition that included Vincennes University (two-year).
- Washington: required fees only reflect services and activities.

National - Table 10:

*Community Colleges: Nonresident Tuition
and Required Fees (Estimated State
Averages)*

- Indiana: tuition and fees reflect those at Ivy Tech Community College of Indiana. In prior reports, Indiana reported a blended tuition that included Vincennes University (two-year).
 - Washington: required fees only reflect services and activities.
-

Appendix D. List of Included Colleges and Universities National Tables 1 through 8

National Tables: Colleges and Universities

This appendix lists only the institutions reflected in National Comparison Tables 1-8 in Appendix B. The names of some colleges and universities have changed over time. The most current names are listed below.

*Indicates the state flagship university reflected in Tables 1-4 in Appendix B. States with more than one research institution will not see the non-flagship institution listed here.

**Indicates a state university system. Data represent an average of comprehensive institutions in the system.

Tuition and fee data from comprehensive state colleges and universities are averaged for Tables 5, 6, 7, and 8.

ALABAMA

- *University of Alabama-Tuscaloosa
- Alabama State University
- University of Montevallo
- University of North Alabama
- University of South Alabama
- University of West Alabama

ALASKA

- *University of Alaska Fairbanks

ARIZONA

- *University of Arizona
- Arizona State University-Main Campus
- Northern Arizona University

ARKANSAS

- *University of Arkansas-Fayetteville
- Arkansas State University-Main Campus
- Arkansas Tech University
- University of Arkansas at Monticello
- University of Central Arkansas

CALIFORNIA

- *University of California-Berkeley
- California Polytechnic State University-San Luis Obispo
- California State College-San Bernardino
- California State University-Chico
- California State University-Fresno
- California State University-Fullerton
- California State University-Northridge
- California State University-Long Beach
- California State University-Los Angeles
- California State University-Sacramento
- Humboldt State University
- Sonoma State University

COLORADO

- *University of Colorado at Boulder
- Adams State College
- Fort Lewis State College
- Metropolitan State College of Denver
- University of Northern Colorado
- Western State College Colorado

CONNECTICUT

- *University of Connecticut-Storrs
- Central Connecticut State University
- Southern Connecticut State University
- Western Connecticut State University

DELAWARE

- *University of Delaware

FLORIDA

- *University of Florida-Gainesville
- **State University System Comprehensive

GEORGIA

- *University of Georgia
- Albany State University
- Armstrong Atlantic State University
- Augusta State University
- Columbus State University
- Georgia College and State University
- Georgia Southern University
- University of West Georgia
- Valdosta State University

HAWAII

- *University of Hawaii at Manoa

IDAHO

- *University of Idaho
- Boise State University
- Idaho State University

ILLINOIS

- *University of Illinois at Urbana/Champaign
- Eastern Illinois University
- Illinois State University
- Northeastern Illinois University
- Northern Illinois University
- Western Illinois University

INDIANA

- *Indiana University-Bloomington
- Ball State University
- Indiana State University

IOWA

- *University of Iowa
- University of Northern Iowa

KANSAS

- *University of Kansas-Main Campus
- Emporia State University
- Fort Hays State University
- Pittsburg State University
- Wichita State University

KENTUCKY

- *University of Kentucky-Lexington
- Eastern Kentucky University
- Kentucky State University
- Morehead State University
- Murray State University
- Northern Kentucky University
- University of Louisville
- Western Kentucky University

LOUISIANA

- *Louisiana State University-Baton Rouge
- Grambling State University
- Louisiana Technical University
- McNeese State University
- Nicholls State University
- Northwestern State University of LA
- Southeastern Louisiana University
- University of Louisiana-Monroe

MAINE

- *University of Maine
- University of Maine at Fort Kent
- University of Maine at Machias
- University of Maine at Presque Isle

MARYLAND

- *University of Maryland-College Park
- Bowie State University
- Coppin State University
- Frostburg State University
- Morgan State University
- St. Mary's College of Maryland
- Towson State University

MASSACHUSETTS

- *University of Massachusetts-Amherst
- Fitchburg State College
- Framingham State College
- Massachusetts College of Art and Design
- Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts
- Salem State College
- University of Massachusetts-Dartmouth
- Worcester State College

MICHIGAN

- *University of Michigan-Ann Arbor
- Central Michigan University
- Eastern Michigan University
- Grand Valley State University
- Northern Michigan University
- Oakland University
- Western Michigan University

MINNESOTA

*University of Minnesota-Twin Cities
**State University System Comprehensive

MISSISSIPPI

*University of Mississippi-Main Campus
Alcorn State University
Jackson State University
Mississippi University for Women
Mississippi Valley State University
University of Southern Mississippi

MISSOURI

*University of Missouri-Columbia
Missouri Southern State University
Missouri State University
Missouri Western State University
Truman State University
University of Central Missouri

MONTANA

*University of Montana-Missoula
Montana State University-Billings
University of Montana-Western

NEBRASKA

*University of Nebraska-Lincoln
University of Nebraska-Kearney
Wayne State College

NEVADA

*University of Nevada-Reno
University of Nevada-Las Vegas

NEW HAMPSHIRE

*University of New Hampshire-Durham
Keene State College
Plymouth State University

NEW JERSEY

*Rutgers University-New Brunswick
Ramapo College of New Jersey
Richard Stockton College of NJ
Rowan University
Montclair State University
New Jersey City University
New Jersey Institute of Technology
The College of New Jersey

NEW MEXICO

*University of New Mexico-Main Campus
Western New Mexico University

NEW YORK

*University of Buffalo
SUNY at Fredonia
SUNY at Geneseo
SUNY College at Brockport
SUNY College at Buffalo
SUNY College at New Paltz
SUNY College at Old Westbury
SUNY College at Oswego
SUNY College at Plattsburgh
SUNY College at Potsdam
SUNY Empire State College

NORTH CAROLINA

*University of N. Carolina at Chapel Hill
Appalachian State University
East Carolina University
North Carolina Central University
Western Carolina University
Winston Salem State University

NORTH DAKOTA

*University of North Dakota-Grand Forks
Dickinson State University
Mayville State University
Minot State University
Valley City State University

OHIO

*Ohio State University-Main Campus
Bowling Green State University-Main Campus
University of Akron-Main Campus
University of Toledo
Wright State University-Main Campus

OKLAHOMA

*University of Oklahoma-Norman
East Central University
Northeastern State University
Northwestern OK State University
Southeastern OK State University
Southwestern OK State University
University of Central Oklahoma

OREGON

*University of Oregon-Eugene
Eastern Oregon University
Oregon Institute of Technology
Portland State University
Southern Oregon University

PENNSYLVANIA

*Pennsylvania State University-Main Campus
Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania
California University of Pennsylvania
Cheyney University of Pennsylvania
Clarion University of Pennsylvania
East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania
Edinboro University of Pennsylvania
Indiana University of Pennsylvania
Kutztown University of Pennsylvania
Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania
Mansfield University of Pennsylvania
Millersville University of Pennsylvania
Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania
Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania
West Chester University of Pennsylvania

RHODE ISLAND

*University of Rhode Island
Rhode Island College

SOUTH CAROLINA

*University of South Carolina/Columbia
Francis Marion College

SOUTH DAKOTA

*University of South Dakota-Vermillion
Black Hills State University
Dakota State University

TENNESSEE

*University of Tennessee-Knoxville
Austin Peay State University
East Tennessee State University
Middle Tennessee State University
University of Memphis
University of Tennessee-Chattanooga
University of Tennessee-Martin

TEXAS

*University of Texas at Austin
Angelo State University
Midwestern State University
Sam Houston State University
Stephen F. Austin State University
Texas A&M University-Commerce
Texas A&M University-Kingsville
Texas State University-San Marcos
University of North Texas
West Texas A&M University

UTAH

*University of Utah
Weber State University

VERMONT

*University of Vermont
Castleton State College
Lyndon State College

VIRGINIA

- *University of Virginia–Main Campus
- George Mason University
- James Madison University
- Longwood College
- Old Dominion University
- Radford University

WASHINGTON

- *University of Washington
- Central Washington University
- Eastern Washington University
- Western Washington University

WEST VIRGINIA

- *West Virginia University-Morgantown
- Bluefield State College
- Concord University
- Fairmont State University
- Marshall University
- Shepherd University
- West Liberty State College
- West Virginia University Institute of Technology

WISCONSIN

- *University of Wisconsin-Madison
- University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire
- University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh
- University of Wisconsin-River Falls
- University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point

WYOMING

- *University of Wyoming